Ceramic Resin

Photoreactive Resin for Form 2

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared: 12/15/2017

GHS-Labelling
Hazard pictograms:

Signal word: Danger
1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Identification: Photoreactive Resin
Product Class: Mixture of acrylic acid esters, photoinitiators, proprietary filler and additive package
Product Use: For use in Formlabs printer Form 2

Company: Formlabs, Inc.
35 Medford Street, Suite #201
Somerville, MA

Date of Preparation: 12/15/2017

For Emergencies:
North America call +1 800 255 3924
Worldwide Intl. call +01 813 248 0585
Reference Contract Number MIS4707563

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview
Color: OFF WHITE
Physical state: THICK liquid
Odor: LIGHT acrylic

*Classification of the substance or mixture:
Eye damage, Category 1
Skin sensitization, Category 1
Chronic aquatic toxicity, Category 3

GHS-Labelling

Hazard pictograms:

Signal word: Danger
**Hazard Statements**

H318  Causes serious eye damage  
H317  May cause an allergic skin reaction  
H412  Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

**Precautionary statement(s)**

Prevention:
P261  Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapors/spray  
P264  Wash skin thoroughly after handling  
P272  Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace  
P273  Avoid release into the environment  
P280  Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Response:
P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN (or hair) : Wash with plenty of soap and water  
P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P310: IF SWALLOWED : Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician  
P333 + P313 : If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention  
P362 : Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse  
P391 : Collect spillage

**Supplemental Health Information**

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

**Effects due to processing releases:** irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause: headache, drowsiness, nausea, weakness (severity of effects depends on extent of exposure).

**Other:** this product may release fume and/or vapor of variable composition depending on processing time and temperature. Possible cross sensitization with other acrylates and methacrylates.

If CERAMIC Photoreactive Product is photopolymerized and subsequently subjected to grinding or polishing, care needs to be taken to avoid breathing generated particle dust. Inhaled generated dust particles may cause damage to breathing organs.
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Approximate % by weight</th>
<th>C.A.S. No. &amp; EINECS No.</th>
<th>Hazard Statements</th>
<th>UK/EU Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Acrylated monomers</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td>H315, H317, H318</td>
<td>Xi; Irritant, R36, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Photoinitiator(s)</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td>H317, H411</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Additives</td>
<td>&lt;1wt%</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Filler</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

**Emergency Overview:** This product is an off white thick liquid with a characteristic odor. This product may cause skin and eye irritation. The inhalation of high vapor concentration may cause a headache and nausea.

**Inhalation:** In case of exposure to a high concentration of vapor or mist, remove person to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, administer artificial respiration and seek medical attention.

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of clean water (under eye lids) for at least 20 minutes. Hold eyelids apart to ensure flushing. Washing within one minute of contact is essential to achieve maximum effectiveness. Seek medical attention immediately. Do not apply oil or oily ointments unless ordered by a physician.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing and rinse contact area thoroughly with soap and water. Particular attention should be paid to hair, nose, and ears, and other areas not easily cleaned. Wash clothing before reuse. If irritation develops, consult a physician.

**Ingestion:** If ingested, dilute by giving glasses of water or milk to the victim. Do not give anything by mouth if the victim is rapidly losing consciousness, is unconscious, or convulsing. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs naturally, keep airways clear. Get medical attention. Provide an estimate of the time at which the material was ingested and the amount of the substance that was swallowed.
5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash point: > 93°C / 200°F
Method: Setaflash
Ignition temperature : n.d
Lower explosion limit: n.d
Upper explosion limit: n.d
Extinguishing media: Use carbon dioxide or dry chemical for small fires; aqueous foam or water spray for large fires.
Special firefighting procedures: Firefighters should wear full protection clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Thoroughly decontaminate firefighting equipment including all firefighting apparel after the incident.
Unusual Fire & Explosion: Emits irritating vapors. High temperatures, accidental impurities, or exposure to radiation or oxidizers may cause spontaneous polymerization generating heat/pressure and rupture/explosion of closed containers.
Exposure Hazard(s): Material – Irritant

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Procedures of Personal Precautions: Wear adequate personal protective clothing and equipment, as outlined in Section 8.

Environmental Precautions: Contain spill to prevent spread into drains, sewers, water supplies, or soil. Avoid release into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

Methods of Cleaning Up: In the event of a spill, immediately remove all sources of ignition. Cover the liquid with inert absorbent. Using appropriate personal protective equipment and non-sparking tools, contain spilled material.

Waste Disposal Method: Do not dispose of in sewers, lakes, rivers or streams. Scoop all contaminated material into compatible bottles or drums for proper disposal. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations. National or regional provisions may also be in force.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling Precautions: User Exposure – This product should be used in well-ventilated areas. Product may cause irritation. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Wash hands with soap and water before eating, drinking, smoking, applying cosmetics, or using toilet facilities. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated leather articles, including shoes, cannot be decontaminated and should be destroyed to prevent reuse. Solvents
should never be used to clean hands or skin because they increase the penetration of the material into skin.

Storage Precautions: Suitable – Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sun light, in opaque or amber containers. Store the containers at 10-35°C (50-95°F). Do not exceed 60°C (140°F) when in storage. Keep containers closed. Avoid ignition sources.

Special Requirements: Do not heat containers with steam or electrical equipment. Heating this product above 150°C (300°F) in the presence of air may cause slow oxidative decomposition; above 260°C (500°F) polymerization may occur. Fumes and vapors from this thermal decomposition may be dangerous (nitrous vapors, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide). Do not breathe fumes.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>HSIS Australia</th>
<th>IOELVs (UK)</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>WEEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Acrylated monomers</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Photoinitiator(s)</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Filler</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No occupational exposure limit values exist for the materials contained in this product.

Notations:
IOELVs – Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values
TWA – Time Weighted Average
OEL – Occupational Exposure Limits
PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit
TLV – Threshold Limit Value
STEL – Short Term Exposure Limit
WEEL – Workplace Environmental Exposure Level by the American Industrial Hygiene Association

EXPOSURE CONTROLS

Ventilation Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation.
Respiratory Protection: Respirators are generally not needed under normal conditions of use. If this material is handled at elevated temperature, under mist forming conditions or in case of accidental release of large quantities of product use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering
controls. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU). Respiratory protection is strongly recommended in handling of this product when grinding or polishing photopolymerized parts.

**Protective Gloves:** Wear impervious gloves (nitrile or neoprene) for routine handling.

**Eye and Face Protection:** Chemical splash goggles or a face shield is recommended during operations where splashing could occur.

**Skin Protection:** Avoid all skin contact. Depending on the conditions of use, cover as much of the exposed skin area as possible by wearing gloves, aprons, long pants, and long sleeved shirts.

**Other Controls:** For operations where contact can occur a safety shower and eye wash facility should be available. Always use good personal hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** Keep product from waterways and watersheds. This substance is not readily biodegradable and is dangerous for the environment. Avoid release into the environment.

9. **PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance: Liquid, off white  
Odor: Light/Characteristic/Acrylate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>g/cm³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point</td>
<td>&gt; 100</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>&gt; 100</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ignition Temperature</td>
<td>n.d.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Explosion Limit</td>
<td>n.d.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Explosion Limit</td>
<td>n.d.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td></td>
<td>cps</td>
<td>@ 25°C (77°F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vapour pressure: not established  
Solubility in water: only very slightly soluble  
Solubility in organic solvents: soluble in organic solvents  
Volatile characteristics: negligible  
Electrostatic discharge: safe  
Electric conductivity: dielectric
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability:** Stable when stored in original container designed for use with light sensitive materials under 35°C (95°F) in dark, cool place.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Storage >38°C (100°F), exposure to light, loss of dissolved air, and contamination with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials to Avoid:** Polymerization initiators, including peroxides, strong oxidizing agents, alcohols, copper, copper alloys, carbon steel, iron, rust, and strong bases.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Hazardous decomposition products may include oxides of carbon, nitrogen and various hydrocarbon fragments.

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Hazardous polymerization may occur. Uncontrolled polymerization may cause rapid evolution of heat and increase in pressure that could result in violent rupture of sealed storage vessels or containers.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

| A. Acrylated monomers | Acute Oral toxicity (rat) LD50 > 2000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature)  
|                       | Acute Dermal toxicity (rabbit) LD50 > 3000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature) |
| B. Photoinitiator(s)  | Acute Oral Toxicity (rat) LD50 > 2000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature)  
|                       | Acute Dermal Toxicity LD50 > 2000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature) |
| C. Fillers           | No data available |

Individual components of this product are not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans. None of the components of this material are listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH as carcinogens.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Keep product from waterways and watersheds. This substance is not readily biodegradable. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

| A. Acrylated monomers | May be harmful to various species of fish, algae and water microorganisms |
| B. Photoinitiator(s)  | May be harmful to various species of fish, algae and water microorganisms |
| C. Filler             | No data available |
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of in accordance with governmental regulations (community, national or regional). Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this mixture. As with all foreign substances, do not allow to enter storm or sewer drainage systems. Avoid release into the environment.

Contaminated Packaging: Dispose of as unused product. Expose the open emptied container to light until material has solidified, then dispose.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Department of transportation classification: Not hazardous by D.O.T. regulations
D.O.T. proper shipping name: Not regulated
International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG): not regulated
International Air Transportation Association (IATA): not regulated
Other requirements: N/A
Australian HazChem Code: N/A

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

The following provides a summary of the legal requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>EPA* TSCA</th>
<th>CA Prop 65</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>European Community Standards</th>
<th>Listed as dangerous chemicals per ESIS</th>
<th>EC 1272/2008 DSL</th>
<th>Canada Regs NDSL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Acrylated monomers</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>GHS07, Wng H315, H317, H318</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Photoinitiator(s)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>H317, H411</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Filler</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>NDSL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All the components present in this product at concentrations equal to or greater than 0.1% are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

Substance Preparation Classification:
Irritant

FULL TEXT OF ANY R-PHRASES AND S-PHRASES

Risk Phrases:
R36/37/38 – Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin
R43 – May cause sensitization by skin contact

Safety Phrases:
S3 – Keep in a cool place
S7/9 – Keep container
S20 – When using do not eat or drink
S26 – In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice
S29 – Do not empty into drains
S36 – Wear suitable protective clothing
S37/39 – Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection

SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

Pursuant to Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986, (SARA) and 40 CFR 372 Part 372, this product does not contain chemicals subject to the reporting requirements under Section 313.

California Proposition 65: This product does not contain chemicals which are known to the state of California to cause cancer.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

HMIS (Hazardous Materials Information System) for secondary labeling:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEALTH</th>
<th>2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fire Hazard</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactivity</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Protective Equipment</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
REFERENCES:

1. 2011 Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices. American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
2. MSDS + Cheminfo CD-ROM, Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety
3. SAX’S Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials, Tenth Edition
4. TSCA & SARA Title III, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the National Technical Information Services
5. Raw Material Manufacturers Material Safety Data Sheets
8. NOHSC Hazardous Information Substances Information System, Department of Employment and Workplace Relations, Australian Government, 2005

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